

## 必修4各单元单词(短语)检测

### Unit 1 Women of achievement

一、请根据各句上下文的意义, 选择正确的单词填入空白处。

第一组: **medical, communication, welfare, behave, nest, achieve, rate, explain, condition, worthwhile**

- 1 The heavy snow prevented \_\_\_\_\_ with the outside world for three days.
- 2 I hope my kids will \_\_\_\_\_ themselves while I am away.
- 3 Only by working hard can you \_\_\_\_\_ your goal in time.
- 4 The reason Peter \_\_\_\_\_ to us for his lateness was unreasonable.
- 5 It cost me a lot to travel around the world, but it was really \_\_\_\_\_, for it broadened my views.
- 6 That secondhand car in perfect \_\_\_\_\_ went well.
- 7 Most people walk at an average \_\_\_\_\_ of 5 kilometers an hour.
- 8 Birds often make their \_\_\_\_\_ in trees.
- 9 They would rather work than live on \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 She attended a \_\_\_\_\_ school before becoming a physician.

第二组: **specialist, observe, strike, institute, inspire, kindness, modest, respect, organization, connection,**

**entertainment, consideration, deliver, campaign, argue**

- 11 The police \_\_\_\_\_ a man in black entering the bank.
- 12 My brother graduated from a university and was assigned to work at a research \_\_\_\_\_.
- 13 I can never repay (报答) your many \_\_\_\_\_ to me.
- 14 We should care for the young and \_\_\_\_\_ the elderly.
- 15 A man was arrested in \_\_\_\_\_ with the murder of the teenager.
- 16 We will surely take this matter into \_\_\_\_\_ at tomorrow's meeting.
- 17 The young couple are always \_\_\_\_\_ with each other about money.
- 18 Yesterday the police began a \_\_\_\_\_ to stop taking drugs.
- 19 She was \_\_\_\_\_ of a healthy boy weighing 3 kilogrammes.
- 20 After work I relax myself by watching TV, listening to radio or taking part in other forms of \_\_\_\_\_.
- 21 The World Trade \_\_\_\_\_ was established in January, 1995.
- 22 She was very \_\_\_\_\_ about her success.
- 23 His paintings were clearly \_\_\_\_\_ by Monet's works.
- 24 Those workers went on \_\_\_\_\_ for higher wages.
- 25 He is a \_\_\_\_\_ in Japanese history, so just turn to him if any question.

二、把下列短语填入每个句子的空白处(注意所填短语的形式变化):

devote to   look down upon   care for be intended for   concern oneself with   argue for
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- 1 This chair \_\_\_\_\_ you but she took it away.
- 2 Nowadays children \_\_\_\_\_ too much time \_\_\_\_\_ playing computer games.

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- 3 The lawyer decided to \_\_\_\_\_ that poor man.  
4 Although poor they should not \_\_\_\_\_.  
5 She moved back home to \_\_\_\_\_ her elderly parents.  
6 He \_\_\_\_\_ how the speaker set out his ideas in his report.

## Unit 2 Working the land

一、请根据各句上下文的意义，选择正确的单词填入空白处。

第一组: **nutrition, level, struggle, grain, suitable, hunger, exchange, summary, sunburn, export**

- 1 According to the latest survey the Qomolangma is 8844.43 meters above sea \_\_\_\_\_.  
2 We should try to save rice, never waste even a \_\_\_\_\_ of rice.  
3 He died of \_\_\_\_\_ because he had not eaten for days.  
4 We were asked to write a \_\_\_\_\_ after reading the long passage.  
5 The toys produced in our factory are mainly \_\_\_\_\_ to European countries.  
6 If you stay out in the scorching sun for some time then you will get \_\_\_\_\_.  
7 Can I \_\_\_\_\_ my seat with you? I cannot see the blackboard clearly.  
8 Shenzhen is really a modern city \_\_\_\_\_ for people to live in.  
9 When seeing a boy \_\_\_\_\_ in the river I jumped into the water to save him.  
10 The doctor gave us a lecture on the connection between food and \_\_\_\_\_.

第二组: **pest, chemical, motorcycle, output, bacteria, certain, freedom, confuse, supply, expand, equip,**

**whatever, reduce, mineral, circulate**

- 11 The physical change is quite different from the \_\_\_\_\_ change.  
12 The hybrid rice has a high \_\_\_\_\_ and over 60% of the rice produced in China each year is from this strain(品种).  
13 A \_\_\_\_\_ Miss Wang called you this morning.  
14 I am \_\_\_\_\_. Will you please explain it to me in an easy way?  
15 In the past decade the population of Shenzhen is \_\_\_\_\_ very fast.  
16 \_\_\_\_\_ happens, please call me in no time.  
17 I am very thirsty. Please buy me a bottle of iced \_\_\_\_\_ water.  
18 Rumours(谣言) began to \_\_\_\_\_ about his financial problems.  
19 Our government is doing its best to \_\_\_\_\_ air pollution.  
20 Our school library is well \_\_\_\_\_ with modern facilities(设施).  
21 The residents were very annoyed because for no reason the water \_\_\_\_\_ was out of service.  
22 Those slaves never stopped fighting for their \_\_\_\_\_.  
23 \_\_\_\_\_ exist in large numbers in air, water, living and dead creatures and plants. They are often a cause of disease.  
24 I like to ride my \_\_\_\_\_ to work, for it is much faster than a bike.  
25 Farmers often use pesticides to kill \_\_\_\_\_.

二、把下列短语填入每个句子的空白处（注意所填短语的形式变化）：

rid..of   be satisfied with   lead a ¼ life would rather   refer to   thanks to   be rich in
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- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor's timely help, the boy was saved.
- 2 Since you don't know the word, why not \_\_\_\_\_ a dictionary?
- 3 You have given the correct answer. I \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- 4 Before liberation people \_\_\_\_\_ miserable \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 We must find ways to \_\_\_\_\_ the house \_\_\_\_\_ blackbeetles(蟑螂).
- 6 Vegetables \_\_\_\_\_ vitamins.
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ that he were here. I need his help.

### Unit 3 A taste of English humour

一、请根据各句上下文的意义，选择正确的单词填入空白处。

第一组：**vast, swing, astonish, overcome, snowstorm, slide, whisper, pancake, content, boil, fortunate,**

**cruel, mountainous**

- 1 Look! Some children are riding on the roller-coaster; others are playing on the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ injury to win the Olympic gold medal.
- 3 In English classes, we often show \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 I had a \_\_\_\_\_ and a few steamed buns for breakfast.
- 5 As we know, water \_\_\_\_\_ at 100°C.
- 6 It was \_\_\_\_\_ of the mother to kill her own kid.
- 7 French has many \_\_\_\_\_ regions for skiing in winter.
- 8 I was so \_\_\_\_\_ to get the first prize that I felt very excited.
- 9 I am not \_\_\_\_\_ to stay in my present job so I am considering changing a new one.
- 10 She \_\_\_\_\_ to me that she was afraid to tell her mother the result.
- 11 On their way back to the campsite they were caught in a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12 It made me really \_\_\_\_\_ that he had known all about our secret plan.
- 13 Canada is a country with \_\_\_\_\_ land but less populous.

第二组：**failure, bottom, fortune, particular, worn-out, sense, outstanding, chew, homeless, entertain,**

**throughout, difficulty, direct**

- 14 I thank you for your kindness from the \_\_\_\_\_ of my heart.
- 15 Some kids are very \_\_\_\_\_ about food, that's, they don't have a balanced diet.
- 16 Old Li is very popular with us, for he has a good \_\_\_\_\_ of humour.
- 17 After the operation you may find it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ and swallow(吞咽).
- 18 He \_\_\_\_\_ us all with a few interesting jokes.
- 19 I am a beginner of the English language and have some \_\_\_\_\_ with its pronunciation.
- 20 I am not sure whether there is a \_\_\_\_\_ train to Beijing, or you will have to transfer.
- 21 Basketball is played \_\_\_\_\_ the world. Lots of people go in for it.
- 22 After the severe flood, many people became \_\_\_\_\_ and they didn't have food.

- 23 Lincoln is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ presidents of the American history.  
24 Throw away your \_\_\_\_\_ shoes and buy a new pair.  
25 He made a big \_\_\_\_\_ during the stay in South Africa.  
26 The whole plan was completely a \_\_\_\_\_.

二、把下列短语填入每个句子的空白处（注意所填短语的形式变化）：

be content with	badly off	pick out
cut off	star in	knock into

- 1 After the power was \_\_\_\_\_, she had to deliver the baby in the darkness.  
2 Who do you think will \_\_\_\_\_ this film?  
3 We \_\_\_\_\_ the excellent achievement you have made.  
4 You shouldn't complain so much. Other people are much \_\_\_\_\_ than you.  
5 There are so many models on sale that I don't know which to \_\_\_\_\_.  
6 Having a walk along the street, I \_\_\_\_\_ one of my friends who were working in the same city.

## Unit 4 Body language

一、请根据各句上下文的意义，选择正确的单词填入空白处。

第一组： **adult, yawn, curious, express, general, major, gesture, action, represent, chest**

- 1 When people become tired or bored, they often \_\_\_\_\_.  
2 My English is so poor that I can hardly \_\_\_\_\_ myself.  
3 My car needs some \_\_\_\_\_ repairs, so it will be days before I get it back.  
4 The bullet(子弹) hit him in the \_\_\_\_\_ and he died soon.  
5 As a saying goes, \_\_\_\_\_ *speak louder than words*.  
6 He \_\_\_\_\_ his country in the men's 100-meter finals and won a bronze medal.  
7 I don't know their language but we can communicate with each other by using different \_\_\_\_\_.  
8 The cooking oil is running out. Please go and get some at the \_\_\_\_\_ store nearby.  
9 Young children are often \_\_\_\_\_ about everything new to them.  
10 This film is for \_\_\_\_\_ only, so children under 18 are not allowed to see it.

第二组： **stranger, avoid, facial, introduce, cheek, punish, similar, comedy, spoken, approach, touch,**

**agreement, misunderstand**

- 11 In order to \_\_\_\_\_ being robbed of your things, you'd better not go out at such a late hour.  
12 He \_\_\_\_\_ me to a Greek girl at the party and soon we became good friends.  
13 Whoever breaks the law should be \_\_\_\_\_.  
14 This is a romantic \_\_\_\_\_ and gives us lots of laughter.  
15 We heard the sound of a car \_\_\_\_\_.  
16 In most countries people show \_\_\_\_\_ by nodding their heads up and down.  
17 People from different cultures may sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ each other.

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- 18 After seeing the film, I was \_\_\_\_\_ to tears.  
19 As long as you keep practising speaking, your \_\_\_\_\_ English will become better and better.  
20 I bought this hat yesterday. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to yours.  
21 I kissed her on the \_\_\_\_\_ and said goodbye to her.  
22 Just smile! You know a smile is the universal \_\_\_\_\_ expression.  
23 We've told our daughter not to speak to \_\_\_\_\_.

二、把下列短语填入每个句子的空白处（注意所填短语的形式变化）：

be likely to   at ease   shake hands (with sb)   in general
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- 1 \_\_\_\_\_, Japanese cars are reliable and breakdowns are rare.  
2 It \_\_\_\_\_ rain, for dark clouds are gathering.  
3 People usually \_\_\_\_\_ when meeting for the first time.  
4 I never feel completely \_\_\_\_\_ with him.